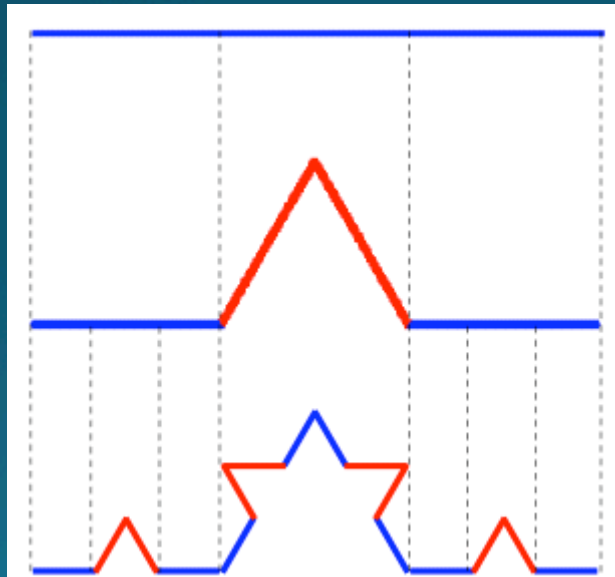


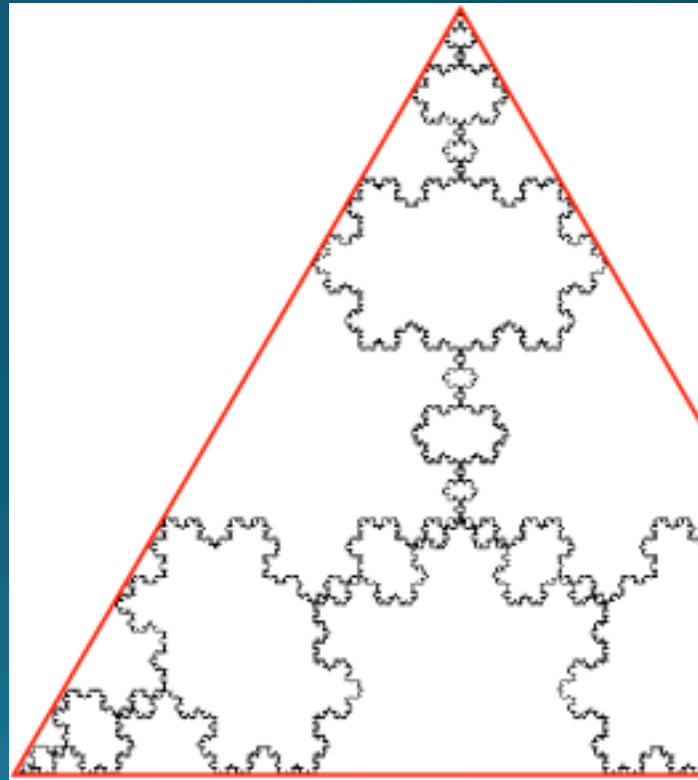
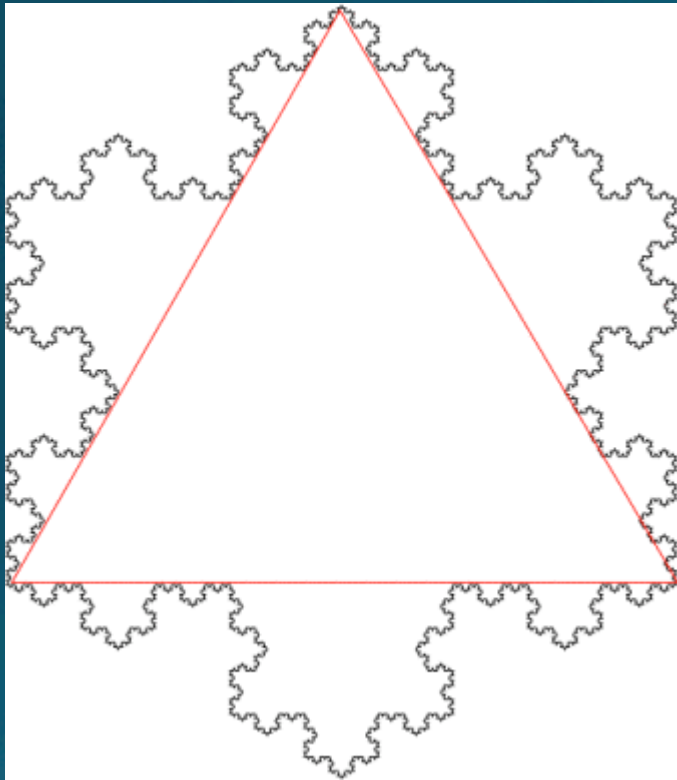
Koch Surface

Koch Curves

Each line segment replaced with multiple, connected line segments



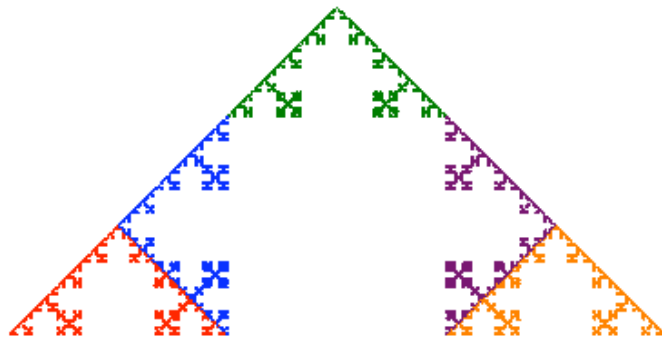
Koch Snowflake and Anti-Snowflake



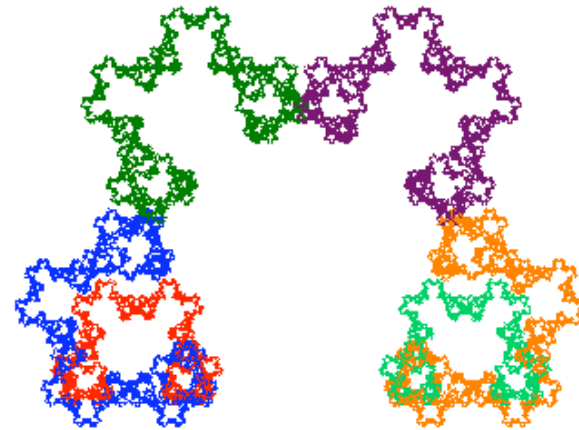
Customizability of Koch Curve

- (n,c) -Koch curve
- Start with a closed line segment of length L and a positive number c less than 1.
- Replace the middle cL portion of the segment with the regular n -gon whose own sides are length cL .

Some (n,c) -Koch curves



$(4, 1/3)$ -Koch curve



$(5, 0.4)$ -Koch curve



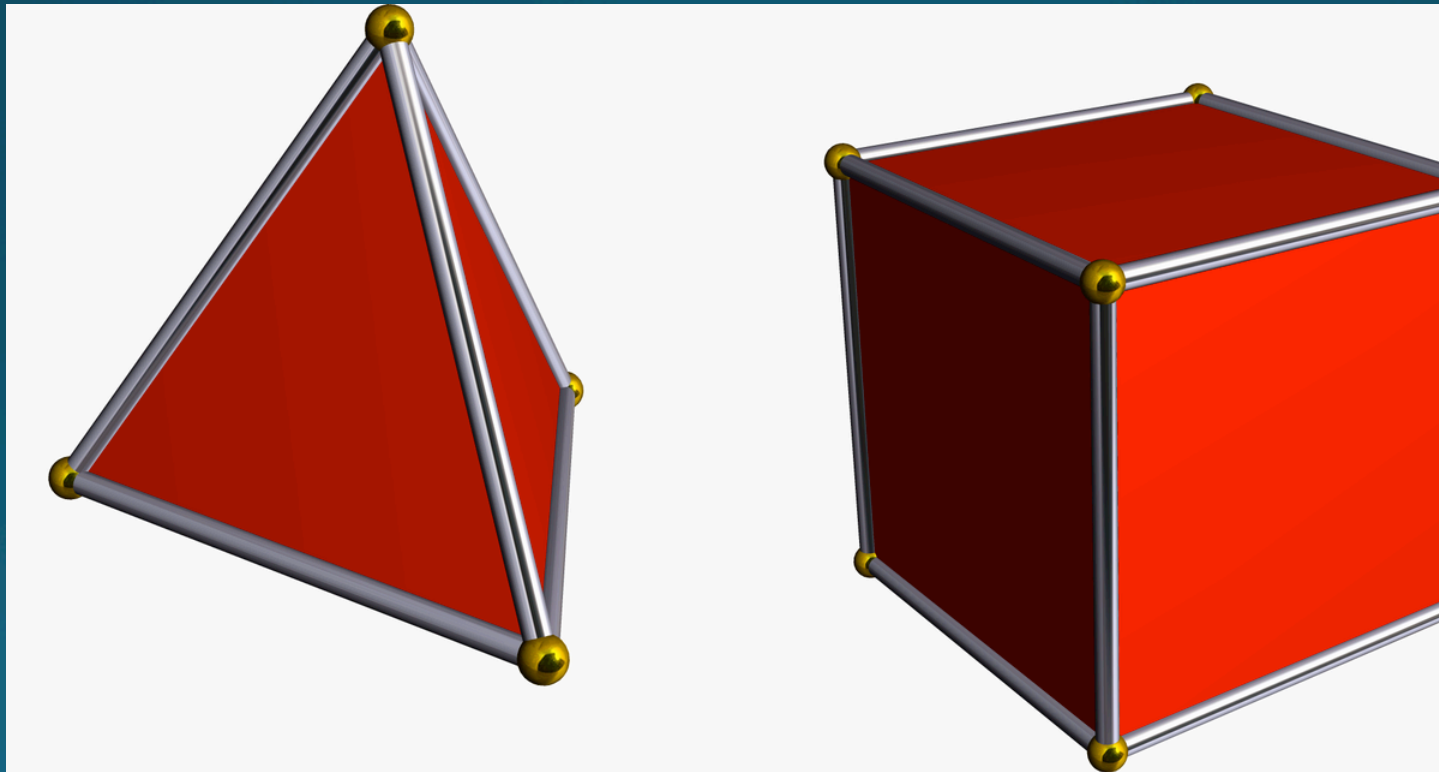
$(6, 0.14)$ -Koch curve

Generalizing to 3D

- Instead of beginning with a polygon, we begin with a polyhedron
- In stead of replacing line segments, we replace polygonal faces with more polygons
- <http://tchaumeny.github.io/KochGL/>

Customization of Koch Surf

- We start with one of the two most basic regular, convex polyhedra, the tetrahedron and cube

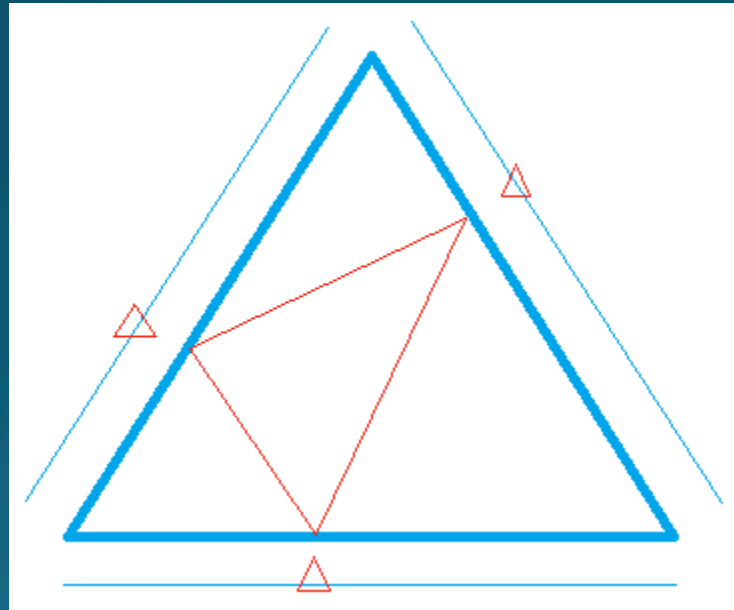


From (n,c) to 3D

- We take the general idea behind (n,c)-Koch curves and it to three dimensions (in general terms)
- 'n' defines the overall shape of the recursively added part this will be limited
 - Tetrahedra (not necessarily regular) on triangles
 - Rectangular prisms on rectangles
 - Height is a user-defined constant times the height that would average of the areas of the new faces equal to the removed
- 'c' defines the size of the replaced portion
 - Both size *and* position may be chosen when creating my Koch

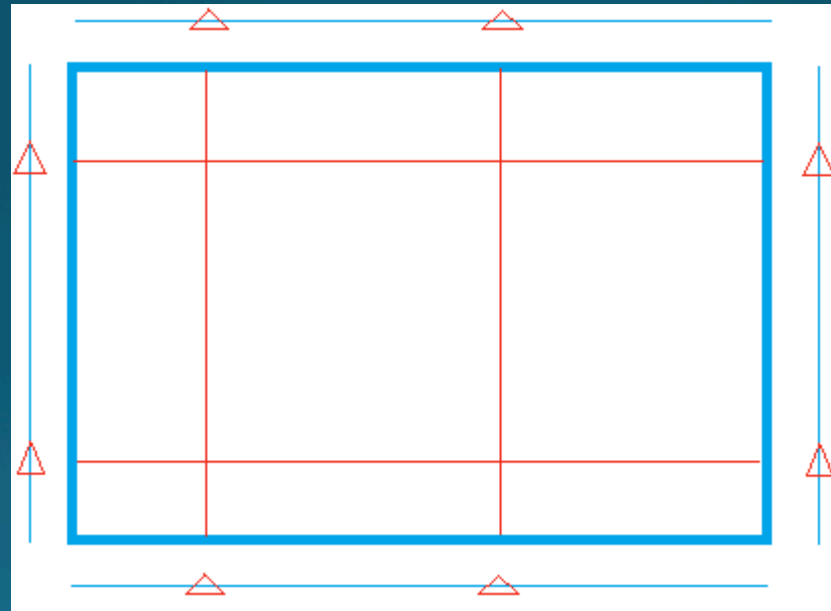
Customizing Triangular Fa

Applicable to the tetrahedron base shape



Customizing Rectangular Form

Applicable to cubic base shape



Convergence

- Convergence of these fractals in 3D is not widely published
- Yuliya noticed that a tetrahedron with regular tetrahedron *pattern* visibly converges to an octahedron
- I will put a numerical score on this convergence by comparing the fractal deep in its recursive construction to various regular polyhedra of the “same” size
 - I will choose the size of this regular polyhedron so that it matches the convergence score

