

# Space Wars 2.0

JACK COUTRE

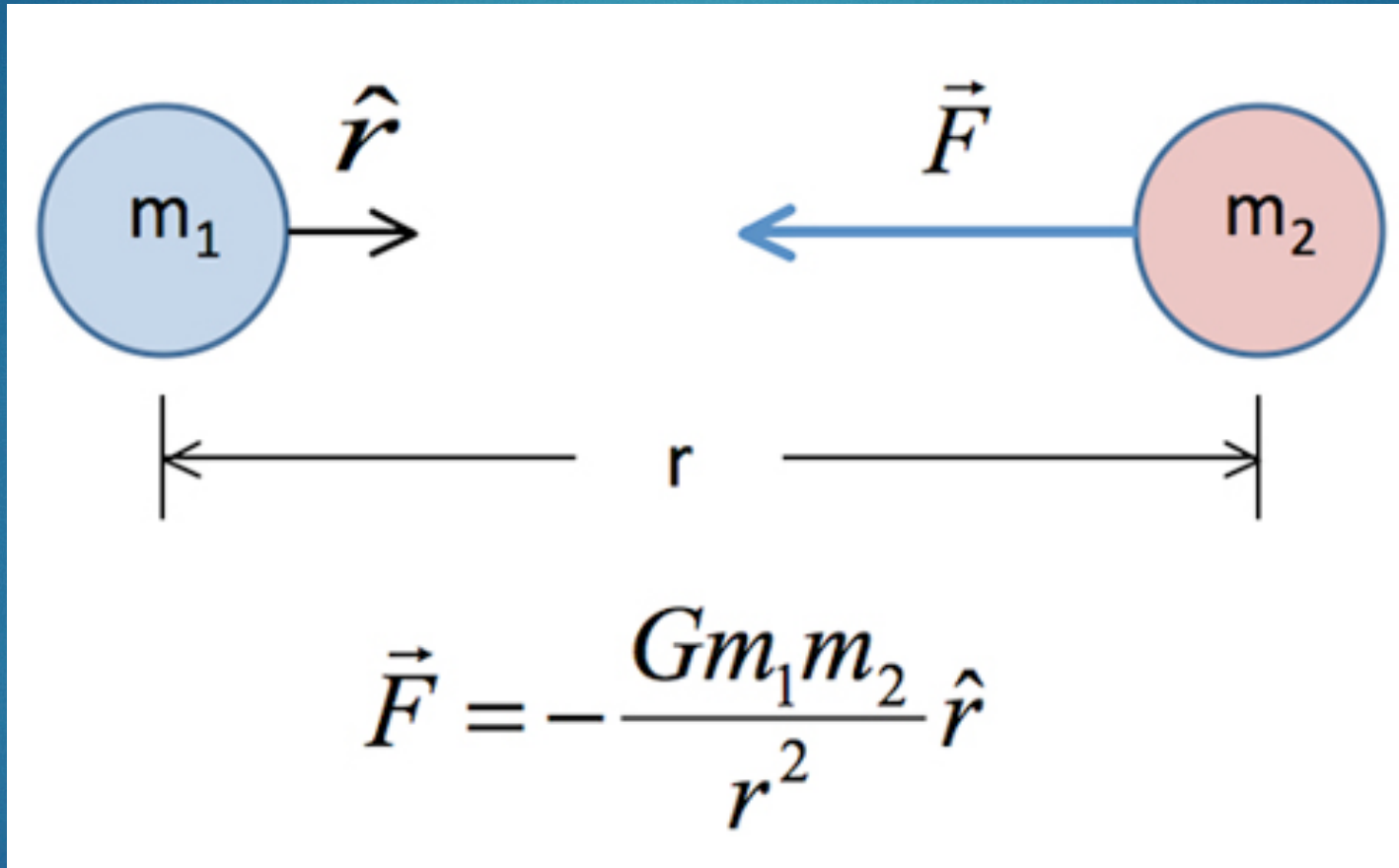
# Introduction

- ▶ Created by Larry Rosenthal
- ▶ Released by Cinematronics in 1977
- ▶ Based on Spacewar!



[http://www.arcade-museum.com/game\\_detail.php?](http://www.arcade-museum.com/game_detail.php?)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spacewar\\_\(video\\_game\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spacewar_(video_game))

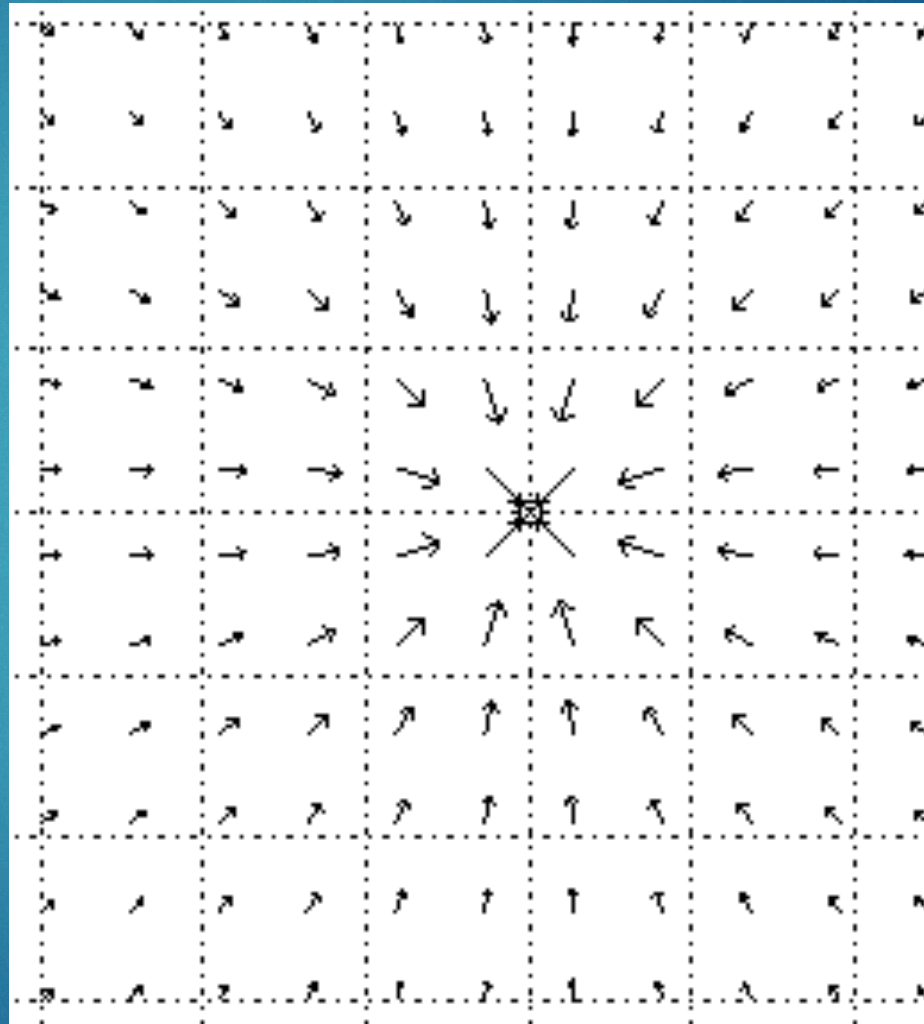
# Gravitational Force



# Gravitational Field

$$\vec{g} = -\frac{GM}{r^2}\hat{r}$$

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{g}$$



# Position, Velocity, and Acceleration

$$\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k}$$

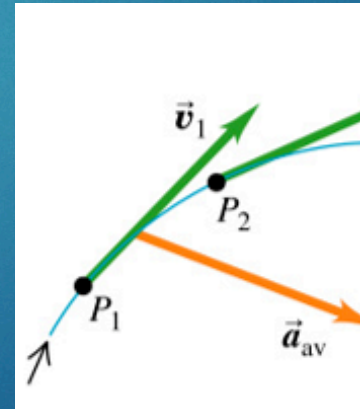
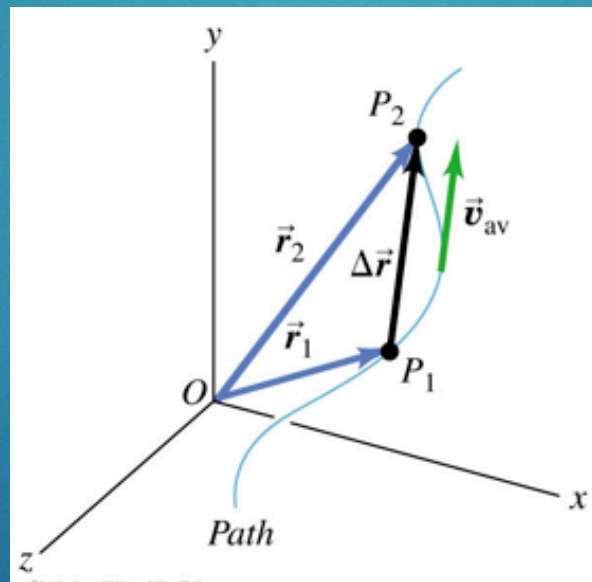
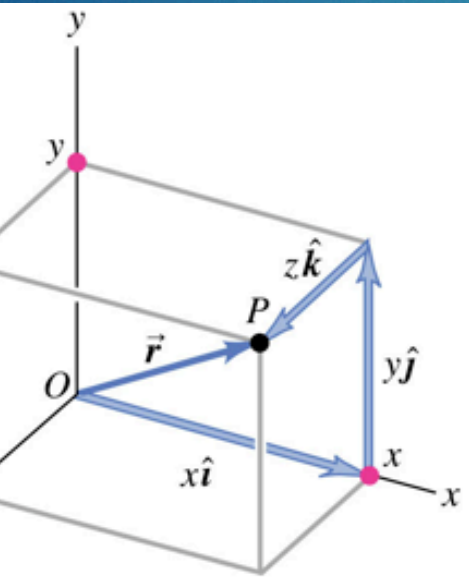
$$\vec{v}_{av} = \frac{\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1}{t_2 - t_1} = \frac{\Delta\vec{r}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{a}_{av} =$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = \frac{dx}{dt}\hat{i} + \frac{dy}{dt}\hat{j} + \frac{dz}{dt}\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{dv_x}{dt}\hat{i}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{d^2x}{dt^2}\hat{i}$$



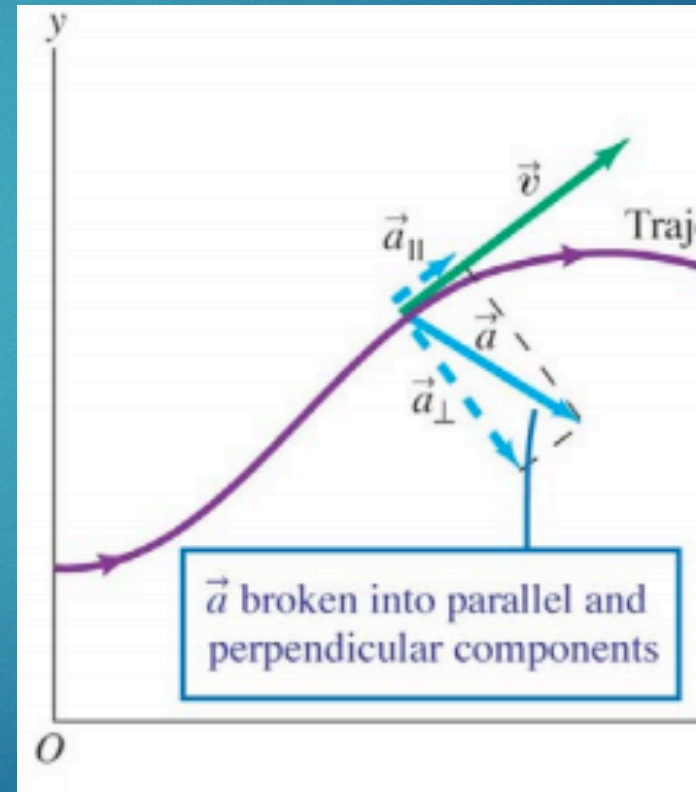
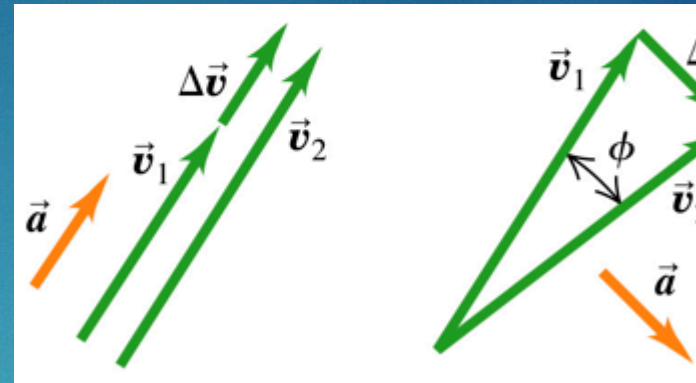
# D Motion

Parallel acceleration changes the magnitude of velocity and is given by the projection of acceleration on the velocity

$$\vec{a}_{\parallel} = -\frac{(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{v})}{v^2} \vec{v}$$

Perpendicular acceleration changes the direction of velocity

$$\vec{a}_{\perp} = \vec{a} - \vec{a}_{\parallel}$$



# D Projectile Motion

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a}$$

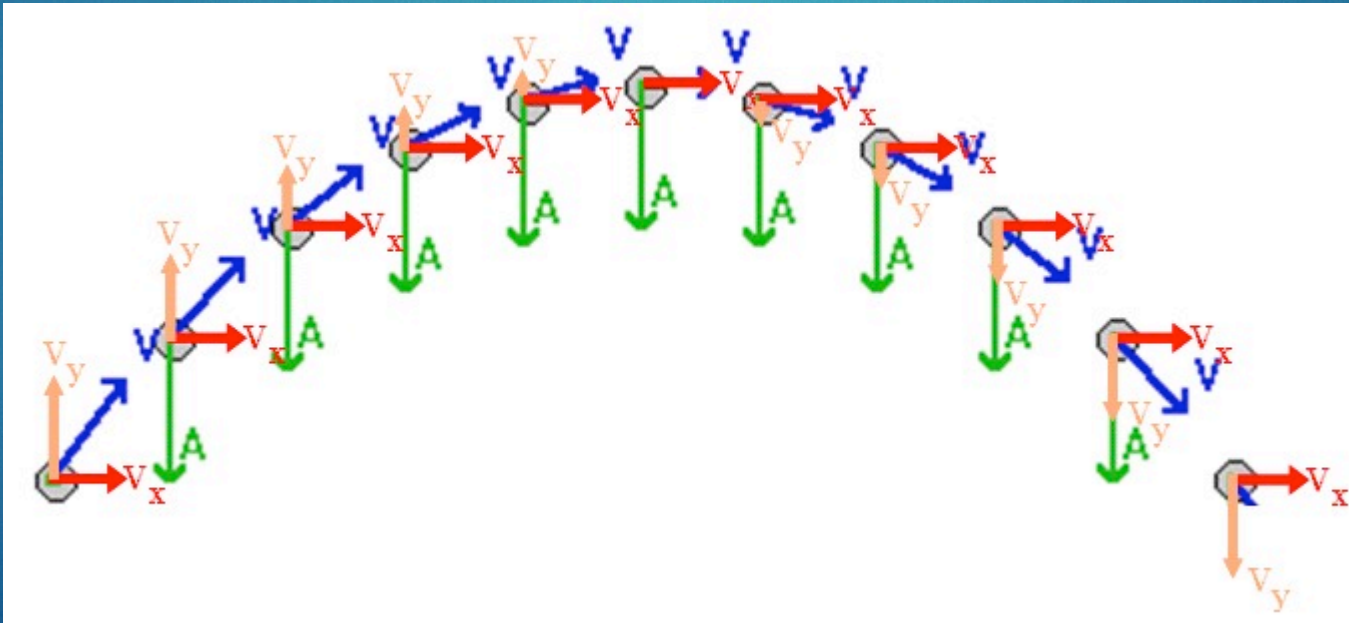
$$v = at + v_0 \quad [1]$$

$$r = r_0 + v_0t + \frac{at^2}{2} \quad [2]$$

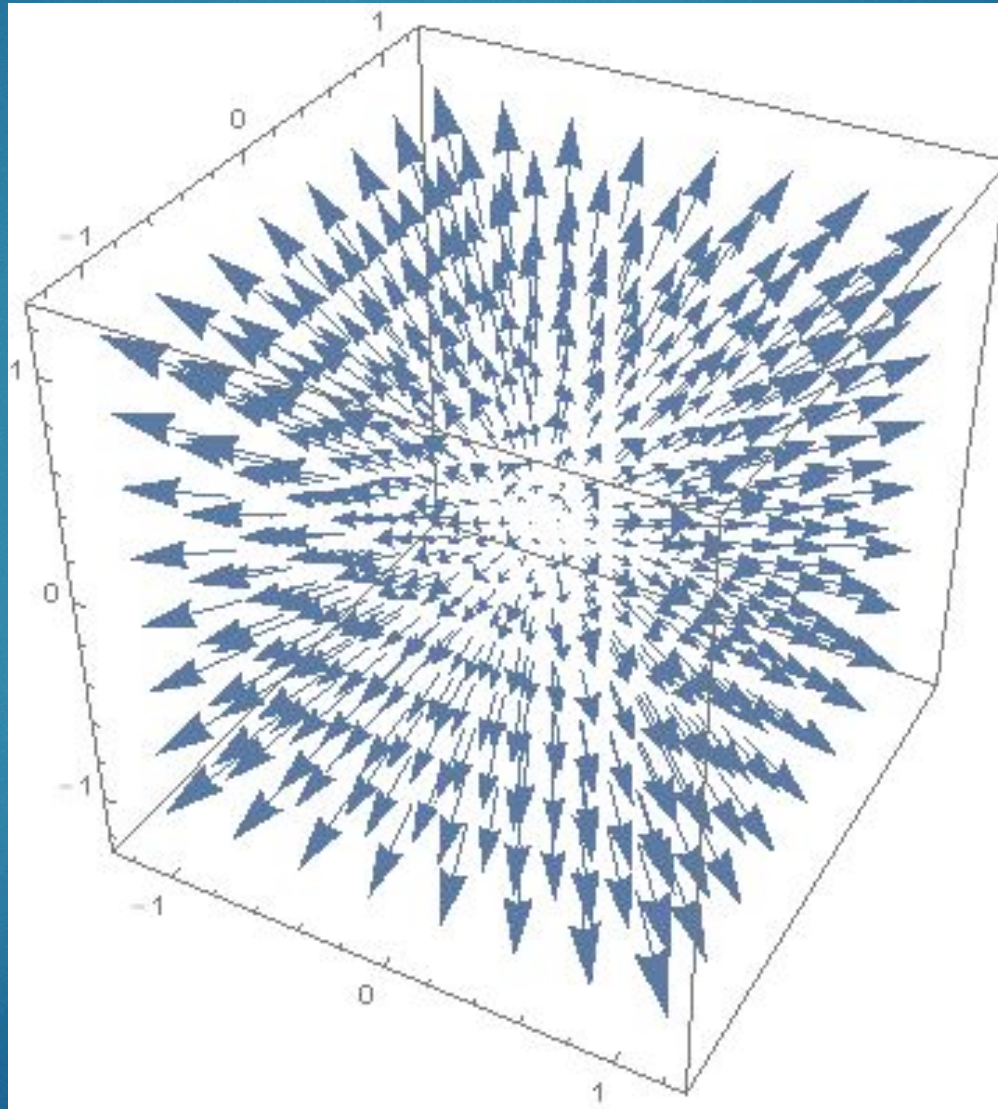
$$r = r_0 + \left(\frac{v + v_0}{2}\right)t \quad [3]$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2a(r - r_0) \quad [4]$$

$$r = r_0 + vt - \frac{at^2}{2} \quad [5]$$



# Visualizing 3D



<http://mathematica.stackexchange.com/questions/61083/plotting-3d-vector-field-in-one-plane>